

JOURNAL

OF

SECURITY MANAGEMENT, POLICY & ADMINISTRATION (JSMPA)

Published by

Centre of Defence Studies and Documentation, Nigerian Defence
Academy, Kaduna.

Copyright 2024

Published by

Centre of Defence Studies and Documentation, Nigerian Defence Academy,
Kaduna.

ISSN: - 2971 – 7973

All Rights Reserved

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief

Associate Professor Sanusi Muhammad Lawal - 08033802914

Department of Political Science

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Managing/Business Editor

Dr Ntagu Miracle Promise – 08064551670

Department of Political Science

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Desk Officer I

Mr Lawal Ibrahim Ismail

Department of Political Science

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Desk Officer II

Mrs Onipe Joy

Department of Political Science

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Editorial Advisory Board

Professor David Oluwatobi Alabi

Department of Political Science

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Professor Etham Bwalson Mijah

Department of Political Science

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Professor Ngozi Thelma Mohammed

Department of Political Science

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Professor Nachana Alahira David

Department of Political Science

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Professor Ngozi Christiana Ewuim

Department of Public Administration

Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka

Professor AA Alex

Department of Economics

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Professor AB Suku

Department of Public Administration

Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria

Professor EO Chukwuemeka

Department of Public Administration

Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka

Professor IO Mbachu

Department of Defence and Security Studies

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna Professor Abdullahi Ashafa
Department of History Kaduna State University

Professor IK Alumona

Nigerian Army Resource Centre, Abuja

Professor A Dadan Garba

Department of Geography

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Associate Professor Ndubuisi Emeagha Kalu

Department of Political Science

Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University,
Igbariam Campus Anambra State-Nigeria.

Associate Professor Hussaini Jubrin

Department of History and War Studies

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Associate Professor Barnabas David Ekpo

Department of Political Science

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Dr Sunday Adejoh

Department of Defence and Security Studies

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Dr OL Onuorah

Department of Political Science

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

Dr NG Ahmed

Department of Defence and Security Studies

Nigeria Defence Academy, Kaduna

CONTRIBUTORS

ABDULLAHI Musa Ahmed

Department of Political Science,
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna

ABDULRASHEED Abdulyakeen

Department of Political Science,
Al-Qalam University, Katsina. Katsina State.

ABUBAKAR Alhaji Saleh

Centre for Peace, Diplomatic and Development Studies (CPDDS),
University of Maiduguri,

ABUBAKAR Mohammed Aliyu

Centre for Peace, Diplomatic and Development Studies (CPDDS),
University of Maiduguri,

ABUEME Emeka Samuel

Department of Political Science
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna

ADAMA Samuel

Department of Political Science,
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna

ADIGWE Austeen Ndubuisi PhD

Department of International Relations,
Air Force Institute of Technology, Kaduna.

AJE TOLU ELIZABETH PhD

Department of Peace and Conflict Studies
Federal University, Oye Ekiti.

Alaku Emmanuel Chukwuemeka, PhD

Alex Ekwueme Federal University, Ndufu-Alike,
Ikwo, Ebonyi State.

AMINU Abdullahi Sale

Department of Defence and Security Studies
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna, Nigeria

AUWALU Musa

Department of Political Science,
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna

CHRISTOPHER I. Obiukwu, PhD

Department of Political Science,
Alvan Ikoku Federal University of Education, Owerri, Imo State, Nigeria

D. JOHN Danfulani

Department of International Relations,
Air Force Institute of Technology, Kaduna.

EJEH LOVETH

Department of Political Science and Defence Studies
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna, Kaduna State, Nigeria

EKELEDIRICHUKWU C. Njoku, PhD

Department of Political Science,
Kingsley Ozumba Mbadiwe University, Ideato, Imo State, Nigeria

ELIJAH Emmanuel

Department of Political Science,
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna

ELIZABETH Aishatu Bature Ph.D

Department of Political Science,
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna, Nigeria

EMMANUEL Elijah

Department of Political Science,
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna

JIM EKENE Okemini

Department of Political Science,
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna

KABIRU Zubairu

Department of Political Science
Nigerian Defence Academy (NDA), Kaduna

LAMUS Asma'u Rayyanu

Department of Political Science
Nigerian Defence Academy, KADUNA

LAWAL Ibrahim Ismail

Department of Political Science
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna, Nigeria

LAWAN Malami Goni, PhD

Department of Political Science,
Federal University, Dutsin-Ma Katsina State.

LORD-MALLAM Nanna Charlotte PhD

Department of International Relations,
Air Force Institute of Technology, Kaduna.

MOKA Olushola

Department of Peace and Conflict Studies,
Federal University, Oye Ekiti

MUSA Abdullahi Ahmed

Department of Political Science,
Federal University of Education, Zaria, Kaduna State

NAOMI Ethan Mijah Ph.D.

Department of Political Science,
Kaduna State University.

NURAIN Abayomi Mumuni

Department of Political Science,
Al-Qalam University, Katsina. Katsina State

OFODOGU Eucheria

Department of Political Science,
Federal University Wukari, Taraba state

OLAYIWOLA Ayoola Richard

Department of Political Science
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna, Nigeria

OLUWAPELUMI Clement Oluwagbohunmi

Department of Peace and Conflict Studies,
Federal University, Oye Ekiti.

ONIFE Joy

Department of Political Science
Nigerian Defence Academy (NDA), Kaduna

PHOEBE JUMMAI Simon-Titus

Management Studies Department,
Administrative Staff College of Nigeria (ASCON) Lagos, Nigeria.

POPOGBE JOHN Sonayon

Management Studies Department,
Administrative Staff College of Nigeria (ASCON) Lagos, Nigeria.

RABIU Sadiq Bala

Department of Political Science
Nigerian Defence Academy (NDA), Kaduna

REBECCA TEMITOPE Newton

Department of Political Science
Nigerian Defence Academy (NDA), Kaduna

SAMUEL Adama

Department of Political Science,
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna

SATI Musa

Department of Political Science,
Nigerian Defence Academy, Kaduna, Nigeria

TITUS, ANDE Simon

Management Studies Department,
Administrative Staff College of Nigeria (ASCON) Lagos, Nigeria.

USEN, Akpan PhD

Political and Governance Policy Department (PGPD)
Nigerian Institute of Social and Economic Research (NISER), Ibadan

USMAN Danladi Madaki

Centre for Peace, Diplomatic and Development Studies (CPDDS),
University of Maiduguri,

YAKUBU Haruna Jae Ph.D.

Department of Political Science
Kaduna State University.

YUSUF Musa Ph.D.

Department of Political Science
Kaduna State University.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES	PAGE
Drug Abuse and National Security in Nigeria: A Case Study of Delta State (2015-2023) ABUEME Emeka Samuel	1
Africa in United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: A Critical Assessment. ABDULLAHI Musa Ahmed JIM EKENE Okemini SAMUEL Adama EMMANUEL Elijah	19
ECOWAS at 50: Resilience, Growth and a New Vision for Global Relevance ABDULRASHEED Abdulyakeen and NURAIN Abayomi Mumuni	43
Effect of Traditional Conflict Management on Conflict Transformation in Alago Community of Nasarawa State ABUBAKAR Alhaji SALEH USMAN Danladi Madaki ABUBAKAR Mohammed Aliyu	79
Effects of Governance and Community Policing in Nigeria: A Focus on Karu Community in Federal Capital Territory, (FCT) USEN, Akpan PhD	99
Socio-Economic Impact of Farmer-Herder Conflict and National Security: A Study of Wamba Local Government of Nasarawa State 2015 – 2021 LAMUS Asma’u Rayyanu	121
Intelligence Gathering and the Challenges of Internal Security in Nigeria: A Review of Community Watch in Katsina State D. JOHN Danfulani KABIRU Zubairu RABIU Sadiq Bala	139
Intelligence Gathering and Security Operations in Nigeria: A Study of Selected Joint Task Force Operations OLAYIWOLA Ayoola Richard LAWAL Ibrahim Ismail AMINU Abdullahi Sale	149

Nation Building in Nigeria's Fourth Republic: Challenges and Prospects MUSA Abdullahi Ahmed ELIJAH Emmanuel OFODOGU Eucheria ADAMA Samuel	166
The Nexus between Insurgency, Armed Banditry, and Secessionist Movements: Revisiting Nigeria's Indivisibility EKELEDIRICHUKWU C. Njoku, PhD CHRISTOPHER I. Obiukwu, PhD	185
Interagency Collaboration and Counterterrorism in the Middle Belt Region of Nigeria LORD-MALLAM Nanna Charlotte PhD, ADIGWE Austeen Ndubuisi PhD	198
Analysis of the Interplay between Insurgency and State Politics in Nigeria. LAWAN Malami Goni, PhD	217
Re-Imagining Education for National Development: A Nigerian Perspective EJEH Loveth	230
Unveiling the Drivers of Drug Abuse and Violent Insurgency in Nigeria: The Complex Realities of Adamawa and Borno States AUWALU Musa	257
Women Participation in Politics in Kaduna State: A Case Study of Kaduna North Local Government REBECCA Temitope Newton and ONIPE Joy	285
An Assessment of Human Capital Development on Employee Performance (A Study of Kaduna State Media Corporation) TITUS, Ande Simon, POPOGBE John Sonayon, and PHOEBE Jummai	314
Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons: A Threat to National Security: A Case Study of Kaduna State: 2015-2023. SATI Musa and ELIZABETH Aishatu Bature.	333
The Role of Oxfam in the Provision of Humanitarian Assistance to Boko Haram Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) in Adamawa State. YAKUBU Haruna Jae Ph.D. YUSUF Musa Ph.D. NAOMI Ethan Mijah Ph.D.	372

The Roles of Islamic Clerics in Conflict Management in Ado Ekiti, Ekiti State, Nigeria.

AJE TOLU ELIZABETH PhD

MOKA Olushola

OLUWAPELUMI Clement Oluwagbohunmi

396

Leadership Dysfunctionality and Trust Deficit Culture: the Retrospective Background for Small Arms Proliferation in Nigeria, 1985 – 1993

ALAKU, Emmanuel Chukwuemeka (PhD)

409